

# CHAPTER REVIEW

## Summary

- The first white settlers to North Carolina came from Virginia looking for land on which to plant tobacco. They settled along the necks of the Albemarle region.
- English King Charles II created the Carolina colony by granting a charter to eight Lords Proprietors in 1663. The Lords Proprietors wanted the colony because they expected it to be financially profitable.
- The Proprietary period was a time of unrest. The independent spirit of the Albemarle settlers led to the event known as Culpeper's Rebellion, a protest over customs duties and trade laws.
- In 1691, the Proprietors split the Carolina colony into two parts.
- Religious differences in the colony resulted in Cary's Rebellion.
- The Tuscarora War began in 1711 and lasted until 1714. After the war, South Carolinians moved north to settle the Cape Fear region. It soon became the most prosperous area of the colony.
- In 1729, North Carolina became a royal colony, ruled directly by the king.

## Reviewing People, Places, and Terms

Use each of the following terms in a sentence.

1. charter
2. county
3. customs duty
4. Fundamental Constitutions
5. General Assembly

6. governor
7. Lords Proprietors
8. naval stores
9. neck
10. Quakers
11. quit-rent

## Understanding the Facts

1. Why did George Durant and others settle in the Albemarle region?
2. Why did King Charles give the Carolina colony to the Lords Proprietors? Why did the Lords Proprietors want the charter?
3. Give two reasons why the Albemarle region was the least profitable and least governable part of Carolina.
4. What was the basic reason for Culpeper's Rebellion?
5. What were the first two counties of North Carolina?
6. What did "establishing" the Anglican Church in the colony mean?
7. Why were the Tuscarora Indians angry at the white settlers?
8. In what year did the Proprietors officially separate the Carolina colony into the provinces of North Carolina and South Carolina?
9. Why were settlers drawn to the Cape Fear region?
10. Why did the Lords Proprietors decide to sell the colony back to the king?

## Developing Critical Thinking

1. Who do you think was “right” in the conflict between George Durant and Eastchurch/Miller in 1677? Explain the reasons for your answer.
2. In this chapter, you learned that the General Assembly “established” the Anglican Church in the Carolina colony. In 1704, the General Assembly passed the Test Act, which had both religious and political implications. Name another time in history that a law was passed in the United States that had both religious and political implications.
3. Was Governor Burrington’s issuance of blank patents fair? Why or why not?

## Writing Across the Curriculum

1. Describe in a paragraph a typical conflict that might arise between the Lords Proprietors and the citizens of “Lubberland.”
2. The Lords Proprietors and their governors wanted to increase the number of settlers to Carolina. Write an advertisement that you think will encourage more people to come to the colony.

## Applying Your Skills

1. To understand how the quit-rent system was profitable for the Lords Proprietors, complete the following math problem. If a North Carolinian landowner was required to pay an annual quit-rent land tax of \$10 with a 5 percent increase each 10 years, how much would the landowner and his descendants pay the Lords Proprietors over the next 30 years?

## Exploring Technology

1. Go to web site [www.religioustolerance.org/quaker1.htm](http://www.religioustolerance.org/quaker1.htm), scroll down to “North American History,” and read the first three paragraphs of that section. Then answer the following questions: (a) In what two states did the Quakers find the most tolerance toward their beliefs? (b) What act helped to decrease the opposition towards the Quakers

and their antislavery beliefs? (c) In what areas were the Quakers instrumental in bringing about social change after the Revolutionary War?

2. Go to web site [www.srs.fs.usda.gov/history/naval\\_stores.htm](http://www.srs.fs.usda.gov/history/naval_stores.htm). Study the pictures at the top and the bottom of the page and read the short excerpt from the “Gum Naval Stores” pamphlet. Describe some of the problems with the procedures used in the past to extract the gum from the trees. What improvements have been made in the process today?

## Encountering Diversity

1. Why did the Lords Proprietors think the French Huguenots would be good and peaceful citizens in the colony? Would you have agreed with this prediction? Why or why not?
2. After reading about the reasons the Tuscarora were angry with the English and studying the wants and needs of the English, list some ways you think the conflict between the English and the Tuscarora could have been resolved without going to war.



Who founded the Town of Brunswick? Where was it?