

Appendix I

North Carolina Vital Statistics

Area:

Land: 48,718 square miles (29th)
Water: 5,103 square miles (10th)
Coast: 301 miles (7th)
Shoreline: 3,375 miles (6th)

Distances:

About 150 miles north to south
About 500 miles east to west

Location:

Between 34° and 36°21' north latitude
Between 75°30' and 84°15' west longitude

Bordering states:

Virginia, Tennessee, Georgia, South Carolina

Time zone:

Eastern time zone

Average elevation:

About 700 feet

Highest point:

Mount Mitchell, 6,684 feet (16th)

Lowest point:

Atlantic coast, sea level (3rd)

Highest temperature:

110°F, August 21, 1983, at Fayetteville

Lowest temperature:

-34°, January 21, 1985, on Mount Mitchell

Admitted to Union:

November 21, 1789

Nicknames:

The Old North State, the Tar Heel State

Capital:

Raleigh

Population (2000):

8,046,579 (11th)

Largest cities (2000):

Charlotte, Raleigh, Greensboro, Durham, Winston-Salem, Fayetteville, Cary, High Point, Wilmington, Asheville

Oldest town:

Bath

Geographic center:

Chatham County, 10 miles northwest of Sanford

Number of counties:

100

Largest county in area:

Robeson County, 949 square miles

Smallest county in area:

Chowan County, 173 square miles

Most populous county (2000):

Mecklenburg County, 695,454

Least populous county (2000):

Tyrrell County, 4,149

North Carolina State Symbols



Berries

Strawberry (red berry)
(2001)

Blueberry (blue berry)
(2001)

Beverage

Milk
(1987)

Bird

Cardinal
(1943)

Boat

Shad boat
(1987)

Carnivorous plant

Venus Fly Trap
(2005)



Colors

Red and blue
(1945)

Christmas tree

Fraser fir
(2005)

Dog

Plott hound
(1989)

Festivals

Hertford County Watermelon Festival (northeastern)
(1993)

Fair Bluff Watermelon Festival (southeastern)
(1993)

Folkmoot USA (international)
(2003)

Flower

Dogwood
(1941)



Folk dance

Clogging
(2005)

Freshwater trout

Southern Appalachian brook trout
(2005)

Fruit

Scuppernong grape
(2001)

Insect

Honey bee
(1973)

Mammal

Gray squirrel
(1969)

Military academy

Oak Ridge Military Academy
(1991)

Motto

Esse Quam Videri
("To be rather than to seem")
(1893)

Nicknames

The Old North State
The Tar Heel State

Pottery birthplace

Seagrove area
(2005)

Popular dance

The Shag
(2005)

Reptile

Eastern box turtle
(1979)

Rock

Granite
(1979)

Saltwater fish

Channel bass
(1971)

Shell

Scotch bonnet
(1965)

Song

"The Old North State"

Stone

Emerald
(1973)

Tree

Pine
(1963)

Vegetable

Sweet potato
(1965)

Wildflower

Carolina lily
(2003)

Appendix III

North Carolina Governors

LORDS PROPRIETORS

Governor

Term of Office

William Drummond	1664-1667
Samuel Stephens	1667- 1669
Peter Carteret	1670- 1672
John Jenkins	1672-1675
Thomas Eastchurch	1675-1676
John Jenkins	1676-1677
Thomas Miller	1677
John Harvey	1679
Henry Wilkinson	1680
John Jenkins	1680-1681
Seth Sothel	1682-1689
John Archdale	1683-1686
John Gibbs	1689-1690
Thomas Jarvis	1690-1694
Philip Ludwell	1690-1691
	1692-1693
	1693-1695
Thomas Harvey	1694-1699
John Archdale	1695-1696
Henderson Walker	1699-1703

Robert Daniel	1703-1705
Thomas Cary	1705-1711
William Glover	1706-1710
Edward Hyde	1711-1712
Thomas Pollock	1712-1714
Charles Eden	1714-1722
Thomas Pollock	1722
William Reed	1722-1724
George Burrington	1724-1725
Richard Everard	1725-1731

ROYAL GOVERNORS

Governor

Term of Office

George Burrington	1731-1734
Nathaniel Rice	1734
Gabriel Johnston	1734-1752
Nathaniel Rice	1752-1753
Matthew Rowan	1753-1754
Arthur Dobbs	1753-1763
William Tryon	1765-1771
James Hasell	1771
Josiah Martin	1771-1775

STATE GOVERNORS

Governor	Political Party	Term of Office
Richard Caswell		1776-1780
Abner Nash		1780-1781
Thomas Burke		1781-1782
Alexander Martin		1782-1785
Richard Caswell		1785-1787
Samuel Johnston	Federalist	1787-1789
Alexander Martin	Antifederalist	1789-1792
Richard Dobbs Spaight, Sr.	Federalist	1792-1795
Samuel Ashe	Antifederalist	1795-1798
William Richardson Davie	Federalist	1798-1799
Benjamin Williams	Federalist	1799-1802
James Turner	Democratic-Republican	1802-1805
Nathaniel Alexander	Democratic-Republican	1805-1807
Benjamin Williams	Federalist	1807-1808
David Stone	Democratic-Republican	1808-1810
Benjamin Smith	Democratic-Republican	1810-1811
William Hawkins	Democratic-Republican	1811-1814
William Miller	Democratic-Republican	1814-1817
John Branch	Democratic-Republican	1817-1820
Jesse Franklin	Democratic-Republican	1820-1821
Gabriel Holmes	Democratic-Republican	1821-1824
Hutchins Gordon Burton		1824-1827
James Iredell, Jr.	Democratic-Republican	1827-1828
John Owen	Democratic	1828-1830
Montford Stokes	Democratic	1830-1832
David Lowry Swain	National Republican	1832-1835
Richard Dobbs Spaight, Jr.	Democratic	1835-1836
Edward Bishop Dudley	Whig	1836-1841
John Motley Morehead	Whig	1841-1845
William Alexander Graham	Whig	1845-1849
Charles Manly	Whig	1849-1851
David Settle Reid	Democratic	1851-1854
Warren Winslow	Democratic	1854-1855
Thomas Bragg	Democratic	1855-1859
John Willis Ellis	Democratic	1859-1861

Governor	Political Party	Term of Office
Henry Toole Clark	Democratic	1861-1862
Zebulon Baird Vance	Conservative	1862-1865
William Woods Holden	National Union	1865
Jonathan Worth	Conservative	1865-1868
William Woods Holden	Republican	1868-1870
Tod Robinson Caldwell	Republican	1870-1874
Curtis Hooks Brogden	Republican	1874-1877
Zebulon Baird Vance	Democratic	1877-1879
Thomas Jordan Jarvis	Democratic	1879-1885
Alfred Moore Scales	Democratic	1885-1889
Daniel Gould Fowle	Democratic	1889-1891
Thomas Michael Holt	Democratic	1891-1893
Elias Carr	Democratic	1893-1897
Daniel Lindsay Russell	Republican	1897-1901
Charles Brantley Aycock	Democratic	1901-1905
Robert Broadnax Glenn	Democratic	1905-1909
William Walton Kitchin	Democratic	1909-1913
Locke Craig	Democratic	1913-1917
Thomas Walter Bickett	Democratic	1917-1921
Cameron Morrison	Democratic	1921-1925
Angus Wilton McLean	Democratic	1925-1929
O. Max Gardner	Democratic	1929-1933
John Christoph Blucher Ehringhaus	Democratic	1933-1937
Clyde Roark Hoey	Democratic	1937-1941
Joseph Melville Broughton	Democratic	1941-1945
Robert Gregg Cherry	Democratic	1945-1949
W. Kerr Scott	Democratic	1949-1953
William Bradley Umstead	Democratic	1953-1954
Luther Hartwell Hodges	Democratic	1954-1961
Terry Sanford	Democratic	1961-1965
Dan Killian Moore	Democratic	1965-1969
Robert Walter Scott	Democratic	1969-1973
James Eubert Holshouser, Jr.	Republican	1973-1977
James Baxter Hunt, Jr.	Democratic	1977-1985
James Grubbs Martin	Republican	1985-1993
James Baxter Hunt, Jr.	Democratic	1993-2001
Michael F. Easley	Democratic	2001-Present

Appendix IV

North Carolina Counties

County	2000 Population	Date Founded	County Seat	Named For
Alamance	130,800	1849	Graham	Battle of Alamance Creek
Alexander	33,603	1847	Taylorsville	William Julius Alexander
Alleghany	10,677	1859	Sparta	Allegewi Indian word
Anson	25,275	1750	Wadesboro	George, Lord Anson
Ashe	24,384	1799	Jefferson	Samuel Ashe
Avery	17,167	1911	Newland	Waightstill Avery
Beaufort	44,958	1712	Washington	Henry Somerset IV, Duke of Beaufort
Bertie	19,773	1722	Windsor	James and Henry Bertie
Bladen	32,378	1734	Elizabethtown	Martin Bladen
Brunswick	73,143	1764	Bolivia	Town of Brunswick
Buncombe	206,330	1791	Asheville	Edward Buncombe
Burke	89,148	1777	Morganton	Thomas Burke
Cabarrus	131,063	1792	Concord	Stephen Cabarrus
Caldwell	77,415	1841	Lenoir	Joseph Caldwell
Camden	6,885	1777	Camden	Charles Pratt, Earl of Camden
Carteret	59,383	1722	Beaufort	John Carteret, Earl of Granville
Caswell	23,501	1777	Yanceyville	Richard Caswell
Catawba	141,685	1842	Newton	Catawba Indian tribe
Chatham	49,329	1771	Pittsboro	William Pitt, Earl of Chatham
Cherokee	24,298	1839	Murphy	Cherokee Indian tribe
Chowan	14,526	1670	Edenton	Chowan Indian tribe
Clay	8,775	1861	Hayesville	Henry Clay
Cleveland	96,287	1841	Shelby	Benjamin Cleveland
Columbus	54,749	1808	Whiteville	Christopher Columbus
Craven	91,436	1705	New Bern	William Craven, Earl of Craven
Cumberland	302,963	1754	Fayetteville	William Augustus, Duke of Cumberland

County	2000 Population	Date Founded	County Seat	Named For
Currituck	18,190	1668	Currituck	Currituck Indian tribe
Dare	29,967	1870	Manteo	Virginia Dare
Davidson	147,246	1822	Lexington	William Lee Davidson
Davie	34,835	1836	Mocksville	William Richardson Davie
Duplin	49,063	1750	Kenansville	Thomas Hay, Lord Duplin
Durham	223,314	1881	Durham	Town of Durham and Dr. Bartlett Snipes Durham
Edgecombe	55,606	1741	Tarboro	Baron Richard Edgecumbe
Forsyth	306,067	1849	Winston-Salem	Benjamin Forsyth
Franklin	47,260	1779	Louisburg	Benjamin Franklin
Gaston	190,365	1846	Gastonia	William Gaston
Gates	10,516	1779	Gatesville	Horatio Gates
Graham	7,993	1872	Robbinsville	William Alexander Graham
Granville	48,498	1746	Oxford	John Carteret, Earl of Granville
Greene	18,974	1799	Snow Hill	Nathanael Greene
Guilford	421,048	1771	Greensboro	Francis North, Earl of Guilford
Halifax	57,370	1758	Halifax	George Montague, Earl of Halifax
Harnett	91,025	1855	Lillington	Cornelius Harnett
Haywood	54,033	1808	Waynesville	John Haywood
Henderson	89,173	1838	Hendersonville	Leonard Henderson
Hertford	22,601	1759	Winton	Francis Seymour Conway, Earl of Hertford
Hoke	33,646	1911	Raeford	Robert Frederick Hoke
Hyde	5,826	1812	Swan Quarter	Edward Hyde, proprietary governor
Iredell	122,660	1788	Statesville	James Iredell
Jackson	33,121	1851	Sylva	Andrew Jackson
Johnston	121,965	1746	Smithfield	Gabriel Johnston
Jones	10,381	1779	Trenton	Willie Jones
Lee	49,040	1907	Sanford	Robert E. Lee
Lenoir	59,648	1791	Kinston	William Lenoir
Lincoln	63,780	1779	Lincolnton	Benjamin Lincoln
Macon	29,811	1828	Franklin	Nathaniel Macon
Madison	19,635	1851	Marshall	James Madison
Martin	25,593	1774	Williamston	Josiah Martin
McDowell	42,151	1842	Marion	Joseph McDowell
Mecklenburg	695,454	1762	Charlotte	Charlotte Sophia of Mecklenburg-Strelitz
Mitchell	15,687	1861	Bakersville	Elisha Mitchell
Montgomery	26,822	1799	Troy	Richard Montgomery
Moore	74,769	1784	Carthage	Alfred Moore

County	2000 Population	Date Founded	County Seat	Named For
Nash	87,420	1777	Nashville	Francis Nash
New Hanover	160,307	1729	Wilmington	The House of Hanover
Northampton	22,086	1741	Jackson	James Compton, Earl of Northampton
Onslow	150,355	1731	Jacksonville	Arthur Onslow
Orange	118,227	1752	Hillsborough	William V of the House of Orange
Pamlico	12,934	1872	Bayboro	Pamlico Sound
Pasquotank	34,897	1668	Elizabeth City	Indian word
Pender	41,082	1875	Burgaw	William Dorsey Pender
Perquimans	11,368	1668	Hertford	Perquimans Indian tribe
Person	35,623	1791	Roxboro	Thomas Person
Pitt	133,798	1760	Greenville	William Pitt
Polk	18,324	1855	Columbus	William Polk
Randolph	130,454	1779	Asheboro	Peyton Randolph
Richmond	46,564	1779	Rockingham	Charles Lennox, Duke of Richmond
Robeson	123,339	1787	Lumberton	Thomas Robeson
Rockingham	91,928	1785	Wentworth	Charles Watson-Wentworth, Marquis of Rockingham
Rowan	130,340	1753	Salisbury	Matthew Rowan
Rutherford	62,899	1779	Rutherfordton	Griffith Rutherford
Sampson	60,161	1784	Clinton	John Sampson
Scotland	35,998	1899	Laurinburg	Scotland, Great Britain
Stanly	58,100	1841	Albemarle	John Stanly
Stokes	44,711	1789	Danbury	John Stokes
Surry	71,219	1771	Dobson	County of Surrey in England
Swain	12,968	1871	Bryson City	David Lowry Swain
Transylvania	29,334	1861	Brevard	Latin words meaning "across the woods"
Tyrrell	4,149	1729	Columbia	John Tyrrell
Union	123,677	1842	Monroe	Descriptive name
Vance	42,954	1881	Henderson	Zebulon Baird Vance
Wake	627,846	1771	Raleigh	Margaret Wake
Warren	19,972	1779	Warrenton	Joseph Warren
Washington	13,723	1799	Plymouth	George Washington
Watauga	42,695	1849	Boone	Watauga River
Wayne	113,329	1779	Goldsboro	Anthony Wayne
Wilkes	65,632	1777	Wilkesboro	John Wilkes
Wilson	73,814	1855	Wilson	Louis Dicken Wilson
Yadkin	36,348	1850	Yadkinville	Yadkin River
Yancey	17,774	1833	Burnsville	Bartlett Yancey

Appendix V

North Carolina Colleges and Universities

School	Location	Founded	Type
Alamance County Community College	Graham	1958	Public, 2 year
Appalachian State University	Boone	1899	Public, 4 year
Asheville-Buncombe Technical Community College	Asheville	1959	Public, 2 year
Barber-Scotia College	Concord	1867	Private, 4 year
Barton College	Wilson	1902	Private, 4 year
Beaufort County Community College	Washington	1949	Public, 2 year
Belmont Abbey College	Belmont	1876	Private, 4 year
Bennett College for Women	Greensboro	1873	Private, 4 year
Bladen Community College	Durham	1967	Public, 2 year
Blue Ridge Community College	Flat Rock	1969	Public, 2 year
Brevard College	Brevard	1853	Private, 4 year
Brunswick Community College	Supply	1979	Public, 2 year
Cabarrus College of Health Sciences	Concord	1942	Private, 4 year
Caldwell Community College and Technical Institute	Lenoir	1964	Public, 2 year
Campbell University	Buies Creek	1887	Private, 4 year
Cape Fear Community College	Wilmington	1959	Public, 2 year
Carteret Community College	Morehead City	1963	Public, 2 year
Catawba College	Salisbury	1851	Private, 4 year
Catawba Valley Community College	Hickory	1960	Public, 2 year
Central Carolina Community College	Sanford	1965	Public, 2 year
Central Piedmont Community College	Charlotte	1963	Public, 2 year
Chowan College	Murfreesboro	1848	Private, 4 year
Cleveland Community College	Shelby	1965	Public, 2 year
Coastal Carolina Community College	Jacksonville	1970	Public, 2 year
College of the Albemarle	Elizabeth City	1957	Public, 2 year
Craven Community College	New Bern	1963	Public, 2 year
Davidson College	Davidson	1837	Private, 4 year
Davidson County Community College	Lexington	1958	Public, 2 year
Duke University	Durham	1890	Private, 4 year
Durham Technical Community College	Durham	1961	Public, 2 year
East Carolina University	Greenville	1907	Public, 4 year

School	Location	Founded	Type
Edgecombe Community College	Tarboro	1967	Public, 2 year
Elizabeth City State University	Elizabeth City	1891	Public, 4 year
Elon University	Elon	1889	Private, 4 year
Fayetteville State University	Fayetteville	1877	Public, 4 year
Fayetteville Technical Community College	Fayetteville	1961	Public, 2 year
Forsyth Technical Community College	Winston-Salem	1959	Public, 2 year
Gardner-Webb University	Boiling Springs	1905	Private, 4 year
Gaston College	Dallas	1963	Public, 2 year
Greensboro College	Greensboro	1838	Private, 4 year
Guilford College	Greensboro	1837	Private, 4 year
Guilford Technical Community College	Jamestown	1958	Public, 2 year
Halifax Community College	Weldon	1967	Public, 2 year
Haywood Community College	Clyde	1965	Public, 2 year
High Point University	High Point	1924	Private, 4 year
Isothermal Community College	Spindale	1998	Public, 2 year
James Sprunt Community College	Kenansville	1960	Public, 2 year
Johnson C. Smith University	Charlotte	1867	Private, 4 year
Johnston Community College	Smithfield	1969	Public, 2 year
John Wesley College	High Point	1903	Private, 4 year
Lees-McRae College	Banner Elk	1899	Private, 4 year
Lenoir Community College	Kinston	1958	Public, 2 year
Lenoir-Rhyne College	Hickory	1891	Private, 4 year
Livingstone College	Salisbury	1879	Private, 4 year
Louisburg College	Louisburg	1787	Private, 2 year
Mars Hill College	Mars Hill	1856	Private, 4 year
Martin Community College	Williamston	1967	Public, 2 year
Maryland Community College	Spruce Pine	1971	Public, 2 year
McDowell Technical Community College	Marion	1964	Public, 2 year
Meredith College	Raleigh	1891	Private, 4 year
Methodist College	Fayetteville	1956	Private, 4 year
Mitchell Community College	Statesville	1852	Public, 2 year
Montgomery Technical College	Troy	1967	Public, 2 year
Montreat College	Montreat	1915	Private, 4 year
Mount Olive College	Mount Olive	1951	Private, 4 year
Nash Community College	Rocky Mount	1967	Public, 2 year
North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University	Greensboro	1891	Public, 4 year
North Carolina Center for Applied Textile Technology	Belmont	1941	Public, 2 year
North Carolina Central University	Durham	1909	Public, 4 year
North Carolina School of the Arts	Winston-Salem	1963	Public, 4 year
North Carolina State University	Raleigh	1887	Public, 4 year

School	Location	Founded	Type
North Carolina Wesleyan College	Rocky Mount	1956	Private, 4 year
Pamlico Community College	Grantsboro	1962	Public, 2 year
Peace College	Raleigh	1857	Private, 4 year
Pfeiffer University	Misenheimer	1885	Private, 4 year
Piedmont Community College	Roxboro	1970	Public, 2 year
Pitt Community College	Greenville	1961	Public, 2 year
Queens University of Charlotte	Charlotte	1857	Private, 4 year
Randolph Community College	Asheboro	1962	Public, 2 year
Richmond Community College	Hamlet	1964	Public, 2 year
Roanoke-Chowan Community College	Ahoskie	1967	Public, 2 year
Robeson Community College	Lumberton	1965	Public, 2 year
Rockingham Community College	Wentworth	1963	Public, 2 year
Rowan-Cabarrus Community College	Salisbury	1963	Public, 2 year
St. Andrews Presbyterian College	Laurinburg	1896	Private, 4 year
Saint Augustine's College	Raleigh	1867	Private, 4 year
Salem College	Winston-Salem	1772	Private, 4 year
Sampson Community College	Clinton	1965	Public, 2 year
Sandhills Community College	Pinehurst	1963	Public, 2 year
Shaw University	Raleigh	1865	Private, 4 year
Southeastern Community College	Whiteville	1964	Public, 2 year
South Piedmont Community College	Polkton	1999	Public, 2 year
Southwestern Community College	Sylva	1964	Public, 2 year
Stanly Community College	Albemarle	1971	Public, 2 year
Surry Community College	Dobson	1964	Public, 2 year
Tri-County Community College	Murphy	1964	Public, 2 year
University of North Carolina at Asheville	Asheville	1927	Public, 4 year
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Chapel Hill	1789	Public, 4 year
University of North Carolina at Charlotte	Charlotte	1946	Public, 4 year
University of North Carolina at Greensboro	Greensboro	1891	Public, 4 year
University of North Carolina at Pembroke	Pembroke	1887	Public, 4 year
University of North Carolina at Wilmington	Wilmington	1947	Public, 4 year
Vance-Granville Community College	Henderson	1969	Public, 2 year
Wake Forest University	Winston-Salem	1834	Private, 4 year
Wake Technical Community College	Raleigh	1958	Public, 2 year
Warren Wilson College	Asheville	1894	Private, 4 year
Wayne Community College	Goldsboro	1957	Public, 2 year
Western Carolina University	Cullowhee	1889	Public, 4 year
Western Piedmont Community College	Morganton	1964	Public, 2 year
Wilkes Community College	Wilkesboro	1965	Public, 2 year
Wilson Technical Community College	Wilson	1958	Public, 2 year
Wingate University	Wingate	1896	Private, 4 year
Winston-Salem State University	Winston-Salem	1892	Public, 4 year